

## Physics Equations Sheet GCSE Further Additional Science/Physics (FAS3 and PH3)

| $s = v \times t$  | s distance v speed t time   |
|---|---|
| refractive index = $\frac{\sin i}{\sin r}$                  | <ul><li>i angle of incidence</li><li>r angle of refraction</li></ul>  |
| $magnification = \frac{image \ height}{object \ height}$    |   |
| $P = \frac{1}{f}$   | <ul><li>P power</li><li>f focal length</li></ul>  |
| refractive index = $\frac{1}{\sin c}$                       | c critical angle (Higher Tier only)   |
| $T = \frac{1}{f}$   | <ul><li>T periodic time</li><li>f frequency</li></ul>   |
| $M = F \times d$  | <ul> <li>M moment of the force</li> <li>F force</li> <li>d perpendicular distance from the line of action of the force to the pivot</li> </ul>  |
| $P = \frac{F}{A}$   | <ul><li>P pressure</li><li>F force</li><li>A cross-sectional area</li></ul>   |
| $\frac{V_{\rm p}}{V_{\rm s}} = \frac{n_{\rm p}}{n_{\rm s}}$ | $V_{\rm p}$ potential difference across the primary coil $V_{\rm s}$ potential difference across the secondary coil $n_{\rm p}$ number of turns on the primary coil $n_{\rm s}$ number of turns on the secondary coil |
| $V_p \times I_p = V_s \times I_s$                           | $V_{\rm p}$ potential difference across the primary coil $I_{\rm p}$ current in the primary coil $V_{\rm s}$ potential difference across the secondary coil $I_{\rm s}$ current in the secondary coil                 |